

PERSEUS

Endothelial microscope

INSTRUCTION FOR USE



COSTRUZIONE STRUMENTI OFTALMICI

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1	INTRODUCTION	3
1.1	SYMBOLS	3
1.1.1	Device symbols	4
1.2	GENERAL WARNINGS	4
1.3	NORMATIVE REFERENCES	5
1.3.1	Community directives	5
1.3.2	Technical standards	5
1.3.3	Quality management systems standards	5
1.4	WARRANTY	5
1.5	MANUFACTURER IDENTIFICATION	7
2	SAFETY.....	8
2.1	SAFETY WARNINGS	8
2.2	DEVICE IDENTIFICATION	10
2.2.1	Registration data in the medical devices list	10
2.2.2	Device data plate.....	10
2.3	INTENDED USE	11
2.4	MEDICAL DEVICES CLASSIFICATION	13
2.5	MEDICAL ELECTRICAL DEVICES CLASSIFICATION	14
2.6	ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS	14
2.7	DISPOSAL AT THE END THE USEFUL LIFE.....	15
2.8	MANUFACTURER DECLARATIONS	17
2.8.1	Electromagnetic emissions	17
3	DEVICE DESCRIPTION	20
3.1	PROVISION DESCRIPTION.....	20
3.1.1	Device PERSEUS.....	22
3.1.2	Electric table (optional)	24
3.2	TECHNICAL DATA	25
4	INTEGRATED APPLICATION SOFTWARE DESCRIPTION.....	26
4.1	LOADING SCREEN	27
4.2	PATIENT SEARCH SCREEN	28
4.3	IMAGE CAPTURE SCREEN	31
4.4	EXAMS MANAGEMENT SCREEN	33
4.5	ACQUIRED DATA SCREEN.....	34
4.5.1	Modification tools	35
4.6	SETTINGS SCREEN.....	36
5	DEVICE USE	37
5.1	HOW TO INSTALL THE DEVICE	37
5.2	HOW TO PLACE THE ELECTRIC CABLES.....	40
5.3	HOW TO TURN ON THE DEVICE	41
5.4	HOW TO CONNECT THE DEVICE TO THE PRINTER	43
5.5	HOW TO CONNECT THE DEVICE TO A LOCAL NET.....	45









5.6	HOW TO CHOOSE BETWEEN THE IMAGE CAPTURE MODES.....	48
5.7	HOW TO SEARCH A PATIENT IN THE ARCHIVE	50
5.8	HOW DO A NEW REGISTRATION	52
5.9	HOW TO SEARCH AN EXAM IN THE ARCHIVE	53
5.10	HOW TO CAPTURE THE IMAGE	54
5.10.1	<i>Troubleshooting during the image</i>	58
5.11	HOW TO CHANGE THE FIXATION POINTS	59
5.12	HOW TO ANALYZE THE ACQUIRED DATA	61
5.13	HOW TO MANUALLY MODIFY THE CELLS	64
5.14	HOW PRINT IN ON PAPER	66
5.15	HOW PRINT IN PDF	68
5.16	HOW TO CHANGE THE PAPER FOR CHIN CUP	70
5.17	HOW TO TURN OFF THE DEVICE.....	71
6	ORDINARY MAINTENANCE	72
6.1	SAFETY WARNINGS	72
6.2	DEVICE CLEANING	72
6.3	NETWORK FUSES REPLACEMENT.....	73
6.4	SPARE PARTS AND ACCESSORIES LIST	74
6.5	TROUBLESHOOTING	75

1 INTRODUCTION

The device is the result of a long research period, conducted by experts to give the product technical innovation, quality and design. The device can be easily used thanks to the guided manual capture and the electronic control of all the functions of the device.

1.1 SYMBOLS

Within the information for use, on the package or on the device, there can be the following symbols:

Symbol	Meaning
	Caution
	Warning, electricity
	Refer to instruction manual / booklet
	General mandatory action sign
	Note. Useful information for the user
	General prohibition sign
	Manufacturer
	CE Marking (Directive 93/42/EEC) Identification number of the notified body (IMQ)



Waste disposal in compliance with the Directive 2012/19/EU (WEEE), and 2011/65/EU (RoHS II)

1.1.1 **DEVICE SYMBOLS**

Symbol	Meaning
	Type B applied part
	Fuse

1.2 **GENERAL WARNINGS**

THIS INFORMATION FOR USE REFER TO THE MODEL PERSEUS ("DEVICE" FROM NOW ON).

THE ORIGINAL TEXT IS IN ITALIAN.



Before using the device or if you don't use it since a long time, read carefully this information for use. Read the instructions given in the information manual and reported on the device.



Keep this manual close by for future consultation. If you should decide to sell this appliance to other people, remember to also include these instructions, complete and readable



Keep the original box and packaging, as the free-of-charge service does not cover any damage resulting from inadequate packaging of the product when this is sent back to an Authorized Service Center.



Before using the device check that there is no sign of damages due to transport or an incorrect storage.



It is forbidden to reproduce, totally or partially, texts and images contained in this information for use without the written authorization of the Manufacturer.



The Manufacturer reserves himself the right to modify the contents of the information for use, without notice.

1.3 NORMATIVE REFERENCES

1.3.1 COMMUNITY DIRECTIVES

- Directive 93/42/EEC and subsequent modifications and integrations concerning medical devices
- Directive 2012/19/EU on waste electrical and electronic equipment (WEEE)

1.3.2 TECHNICAL STANDARDS

- IEC 60601-1: 2005 + A1:2012 - Medical electrical equipment - Part 1: General requirements for basic safety and essential performance.
- EC 60601-1-2:2014 Edition 4 - Collateral Standard: Electromagnetic disturbances - Requirements and tests.
- UNI EN ISO 15004-1:2009 - Ophthalmic Instruments. Fundamental requirements and test methods - Part 1: General requirements applicable to all ophthalmic instruments.
- UNI EN ISO 15004-2:2007- Ophthalmic Instruments. Fundamental requirements and test methods - Part 2: Light hazard protection.
- UNI CEI EN ISO 14971:2012 - Medical devices. Application of risk management to medical devices.

1.3.3 QUALITY MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS STANDARDS

- UNI CEI EN ISO 13845:2016 - Medical devices. Quality management systems - Requirements for regulatory purposes

1.4 WARRANTY

The Manufacturer is responsible for the device conformity to the Community directive 93/42/EEC as amended by the 2007/47/EC for:

- features
- safety and reliability
- CE marking

The Manufacturer refuses any responsibility for:

- installation and activation not activated in conformity to the indications and the precautions reported in the information for use
- use not in compliance with the information for use and precautions reported in the information for use
- use of accessories or spare parts not provided or suggested by the Manufacturer
- repairs and safety controls not effectuated by expert, qualified, trained and personnel authorized by the Manufacturer
- electrical system of the space where the device is installed not in compliance with the technical standards, the laws and regulations in effect in the country of installation of the device
- direct or indirect consequences or damages to objects or persons, originating from the improper use of the device or erroneous clinical analysis originating from its use

The Manufacturer guarantees the device for 24 months after invoicing. The Warranty includes the substitution, at the Manufacturer's or an Authorized Service Center, of components and materials and the relative labor. The shipping and transport fees are to be paid by the client.

The warranty does not cover:

- reparations of faults originating from natural disasters, mechanical shocks (fall, hit, etc), electrical system faults, negligence, improper use, maintenance or reparations carried out with non-original materials
- any other improper use or not intended by the Manufacturer
- damages caused by service lack or inefficiency, originating by causes or circumstances out of the Manufacturers control
- the parts subject to usage and/or deterioration originating from the normal use and those that might be broken because of an improper use or maintenance carried out by personnel non-authorized by the Manufacturer.

To ask maintenance interventions or to have technical information about the device, address to an Authorized Service Center or directly to the device Manufacturer.



The client will not be refunded for damages originating from the device halt.

1.5 MANUFACTURER IDENTIFICATION

CSO S.r.l.

Costruzione Strumenti Oftalmici

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2 SAFETY

2.1 SAFETY WARNINGS

**DANGER**

Electric shock danger. Do not let water fall on the device. Do not immerse the device in water or other liquids.

**DANGER**

Electric shock danger. If the power cables are damaged they must be replaced in an Authorized Service Center to prevent any risk.

**DANGER**

Electric shock danger. Unplug the power cable from the mains socket before disinfecting the device and before any maintenance operation.

**CAUTION**

Do not use the device if visibly damaged. Periodically inspect the device and the connection cables to verify if there are damage signs.

**CAUTION**

Always keep the device out of the reach of children.

**CAUTION**

Danger of device fall down. Do not leave free cables which can represent an obstacle or a danger for the patient or the operator.

**CAUTION**

Danger of stumbling and falling. Do not let the power cord or the connection cables free in a place where people could walk.

**CAUTION**

Electric shock risk. Do not touch the power supply cables with wet hands.

**CAUTION**

Electric shock risk. Do not leave the power supply cables in contact with sharp corners or objects. Collect and attach always the power supply cables.

**CAUTION**

If you notice a wired odor or smoke coming out of the device or if it emanates heat, turn it off immediately. Do not keep using a damaged product or a damaged part. Danger of injuries.

**CAUTION**

The electrical net must have a Residual-Current Circuit Breaker ($I_{\Delta n}=30\text{mA}$) Thermal-Magnetic Circuit Breaker ($V_n=230\text{V}$) to protect the device. Place the device in such a way that the power socket is easily accessible.



It is forbidden to carry out any technical operation on the device that is not recalled or described in the information for use.



It is forbidden to place the device in humid, dusty places or environments subject to sudden temperature and humidity variations.



It is forbidden to use any extension cable not authorized by the manufacturer.



It is forbidden to use the device outdoors.



The device does not generate and does not receive any electromagnetic interference if it is placed near other electrical appliances. No preventive or corrective actions are required.

2.2 DEVICE IDENTIFICATION

2.2.1 REGISTRATION DATA IN THE MEDICAL DEVICES LIST

CND (national medical devices classification)

Repertoire number (progressive system number attributed to the device)

Market release date

The device registration data can be verified on the Ministero della Salute website on this page:

[Ministero della Salute - Ricerca dispositivi](#)

2.2.2 DEVICE DATA PLATE

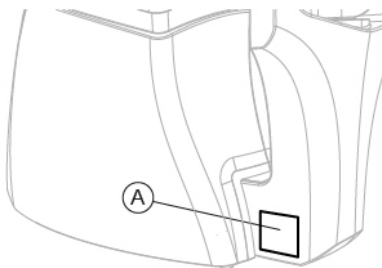


Fig 1 - Plate position

Pos	Description
A	Device data plate



Fig 2 - Device data plate

2.3 INTENDED USE

PERSEUS Endothelial microscope is an electro-medical electrical device for the analysis of the corneal endothelium.

The device is a specular microscope designed for the screening, the capture and the elaboration of a digital image of the corneal endothelium in the ophthalmic procedure.

The device allows, without any contact with the patient, to obtain a mapping of the endothelial cells and a series of parameters to establish what is the corneal medical condition.

The endothelium image allows to visualize the cells parameters, including: cells number and density, cells shape, surface, average area, standard deviation, coefficient of variation, cells percentage of various shape, areas dimension distribution histogram, pachymetric data.

Endothelial microscopy is essential in the diagnosis of many corneal dystrophies and degeneration, in the pre and post operative assessment of cataract surgery and corneal transplants.

The cell density, the Pleomorphism and Polymegathism values, together with the pachymetric data are calculated automatically. If it is necessary to make evaluations on the peripheral areas of the cornea, the device is equipped with a set of fixation targets suitable for this purpose.

The device performs:

- non invasive exam of the endothelial tissue,
- automatic focus of the endothelial layer,
- automatic research of the cells barycenter,
- statistic analysis based on the collected data.

The device has an integrated software that manages and realizes the capture of data and images that can be visualized through the touch screen. The digital CCD camera allows to obtain well contrasted images of good quality.

The system allows the data interchange between other applications in the Intranet/Internet environment.

Exam of the endothelial tissue

It is possible to automatically count up to 400 cells with a single acquisition. The examination allows to obtain a mapping of the endothelial bed and a series of indicators based on the shape and size of the cells comparing more images at the same time.

Feature of the integrated application software.

The integrate application software of the device can evaluate all the significant data obtained with the endothelial analysis: such as:

- cells number in the measured area,
- cells density,
- average cells area,
- standard deviation of the analyzed cells,
- coefficient of variation
- average error of the mean,
- cells dimensions occurrences histogram.
- hexagonal deviation (percentage of hexagonal cells).
- shape factor.

The device works autonomously and, when necessary, it can be integrated with the Phoenix software to increase the device functionalities.



Do not install other software to avoid impairing the correct functioning of the device.



Do not use writing pens or other sharp devices. For the touch screens use your fingers or the specific pens.

The device must be used only by practitioners, within the limits of the law and the regulations for the exercise of the profession.



Read the instructions for use of the software.

It is possible to connect other accessories to the device (printer, modem, scanner, etc) through the analogical or digital interfaces.

The accessories (printer, modem, scanner, etc) must be installed outside the patient area.



The accessories must be compliant to the norm IEC 60950-1 Information technology equipment - Safety - Part 1: General requirements.

If the accessories are installed in the patient area it is necessary to install an isolation electrical supply compliant with the directive IEC 60601-1:2005 + A1:2102 - "Medical electrical equipment - Part 1: General requirements for basic safety and essential performance".



Patient area: any volume in which intentional or unintentional contact can occur between patient and parts of the system or between patient and other persons touching parts of the system.

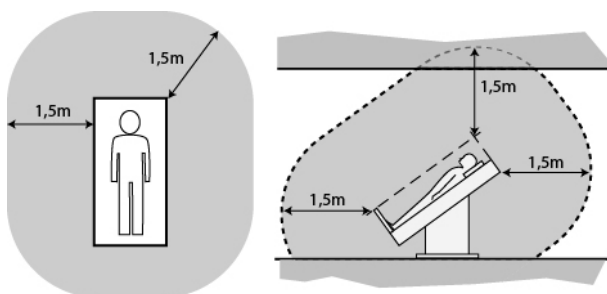


Fig 3 - Patient area

2.4 MEDICAL DEVICES CLASSIFICATION

Technical data	Value
Classification in compliance with the attached IX to the Directive 93/42/EEC and successive modifications	Class I

2.5 MEDICAL ELECTRICAL DEVICES CLASSIFICATION

Classification in compliance with the technical specification EN 60601-1:2005 + A1:2012

Technical data	Value
Type of protection against the direct and indirect contacts	Class I
Applied parts	Type B
Protection degree against humidity	IP20 (no protection against liquid infiltration)
Sterilization or disinfection method	This device can be disinfected
Protection degree in presence of anesthetics or inflammable detergents	No protection
Electrical connection degree between device and patient	Appliances with part applied on the patient
Use conditions	Continuous functioning

2.6 ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS

Phase	Technical data	Min	Max
Transport	Temperature	-40°C	+70°C
	Atmospheric pressure	500 hPa	1060 hPa
	Relative humidity	10%	95%
Storage	Temperature	-10°C	+55°C
	Atmospheric pressure	700 hPa	1060 hPa
	Relative humidity	10%	95%
Use	Temperature	+10°C	+35°C
	Atmospheric pressure	800 hPa	1060 hPa
	Relative humidity	30%	90%

Phase	Technical data	Min
Vibration	Sinusoidal	10 Hz to 500 Hz, 0.5g
	Shock	30g duration 6ms
	Bumb	10g duration 6ms

**CAUTION**

Danger of device damages. During transport and storage, the device can be exposed to the environmental conditions for a maximum period of 15 weeks, only if kept in the original packaging.

2.7**DISPOSAL AT THE END THE USEFUL LIFE**

Instruction for disposal of product correctly according to European Directive 2012/19/EU, and 2011/65/EU about the reduction of use of dangerous substances in the electrical and electronic equipments, and waste disposal.

At the end of its useful life, the device must not be disposed of as urban waste. The device can be delivered to the appropriate separate waste collection centers set up by municipal administrations or to retailers that offer this service. Separately disposing an electrical device prevents possible negative consequences for the environment and health caused by its improper disposal, and lets the materials it is made of to be recycled so as to achieve a significant savings of energy and resources. On the label of the device there is the symbol of the of the crossed-out wheeled bin. The graphic symbol of the crossed-out wheeled bin, indicates the obligation to collect and dispose separately the electrical and electronic equipment at the end of their useful life.



The user has to consider the effects potentially dangerous for the environment and the human health originating from an improper disposal of the whole device or its parts.

In case the user wishes to dispose of the device used at the end of its useful life, the Manufacturer facilitates the possibility of its reuse and the recovery and recycling of the materials contained therein. This to prevent the release of hazardous substances into the environment and to promote conservation of natural resources. Before disposing the device, it is necessary to take into consideration the European and national regulations that order what follows:

- not to dispose as urban waste but collect it separately and address to a firm specialized in the disposal of electrical and electronic equipment or to the local administration in charge for waste collection.
- in the event that a new device is purchased from the same Manufacturer to replace an old one placed on the market before 13 August 2005, equivalent and with the same functions of the new device, the Distributor or Manufacturer are legally required to collect the old device.
- if the user decides to dispose a used device, put on the market after the 13th August 2005, the Distributor or the Manufacturer have to collect it.
- the Manufacturer takes care, by joining a consortium for the technological devices waste, of the treatment and the recycling of the used device by paying its costs.



The Manufacturer is available to give the user all the information about the dangerous substances contained in the device, and on the recycling modalities of those substances and about the possibility of a reuse of the used device.

Strict sanctions for transgressors are provided for by law.

For specific information about the disposal in other countries than Italy, contact the local Dealer.

2.8 MANUFACTURER DECLARATIONS

2.8.1 ELECTROMAGNETIC EMISSIONS

The device is designed to be used in a room with the following electromagnetic characteristics:

Emission test	Compliance	Electromagnetic environment
Radio frequency emission. CISPR 11	Group 1	The device uses radio frequency energy only for its inner functioning. The radio frequency emissions of the device are very low and should not cause interferences with the near appliances.
Radio frequency emission. CISPR 11	Class B	The device can be used in all the environments, included the domestic environment. The device can be connected directly to a low tension power supply net as there is in the housing units.
Harmonic emissions. IEC 61000-3-2	Class A	The device can be used in all the environments, included the domestic environment. The device can be connected directly to a low tension power supply net as there is in the housing units.
Limitation of voltage changes, voltage fluctuations and flicker. IEC 61000-3-3	Compliant	The device can be used in all the environments, included the domestic environment. The device can be connected directly to a low tension power supply net as there is in the housing units.

Immunity test	IEC 60601-1-2 test level	Conformity level	Electromagnetic environment
Electrostatic discharge. IEC 61000-4-2	±6 kV contact. ±8 kV air	±6 kV contact. ±8 kV air	Floors should be wood, concrete or ceramic tile. If the floors are covered with synthetic material the relative humidity should be at least 30%.
Electrical fast transient/burst. IEC 61000-4-4	±2 kV for power supply lines. ±1 kV for input/output lines	±2 kV for power supply lines. Non-applicable	Mains power quality shall be that of a typical commercial or hospital environment.
Surge IEC 61000-4-5	±1 kV differential mode. ±2 kV common mode	±1 kV differential mode. ±2 kV common mode	Mains power quality shall be that of a typical commercial or hospital environment.
Voltage dips. Short interruptions and voltage variations on power supply input lines. IEC 61000-4-11	<5% Un for 0.5 cycles. 40% Un for 5 cycles. 70% Un for 25 cycles. <5% Un for 5 s	<5% Un for 0.5 cycles. 40% Un for 5 cycles. 70% Un for 25 cycles. <5% Un for 5 s	Mains power quality shall be that of a typical commercial or hospital environment. If the user of the device requires continued operation during power mains interruptions, it is recommended that the device is powered from an uninterrupted power supply or battery.
Power frequency (50/60Hz) magnetic fields. IEC 61000-4-8	3 A/m	3 A/m	Power frequency of the magnetic fields should be that of a typical commercial or hospital environment.
RF conducted IEC 61000-4-6	3 Vrms from 150 kHz to 80 MHz	3 Vrms	(1)
RF conducted IEC 61000-4-3	3 V/m from 80 MHz to 2.5 GHz	3 V/m	

(1) Portable and mobile RF communication equipment should be used no closer to any part of the device, including cables, than the recommended separation distance calculated from the equation applicable to the frequency of the transmitter.

$$d=1,167*\sqrt{P}$$

$$d=1,167*\sqrt{P} \text{ 80 MHz to 800 MHz}$$

$$d=2,333*\sqrt{P} \text{ 800 MHz to 2,5 GHz}$$

P: is the maximum output power rating of the transmitter in watts (W) according to the transmitter Manufacturer.

d: is the recommended distance in metres (m) at which the portable radio frequency (RF) appliances can be used.

Field strengths from fixed RF transmitters, as determined by an electromagnetic site survey, should be less than the compliance level in each frequency range. Interference may occur in the vicinity of



equipment marked with the following symbol:



(Un) is the AC mains voltage prior to application of the test level.

At 80 MHz and 800 MHz, the higher frequency range applies. These guidelines may not apply in all situations. Electromagnetic propagation is affected by absorption and reflection from structures, objects and people.

3 DEVICE DESCRIPTION

3.1 PROVISION DESCRIPTION

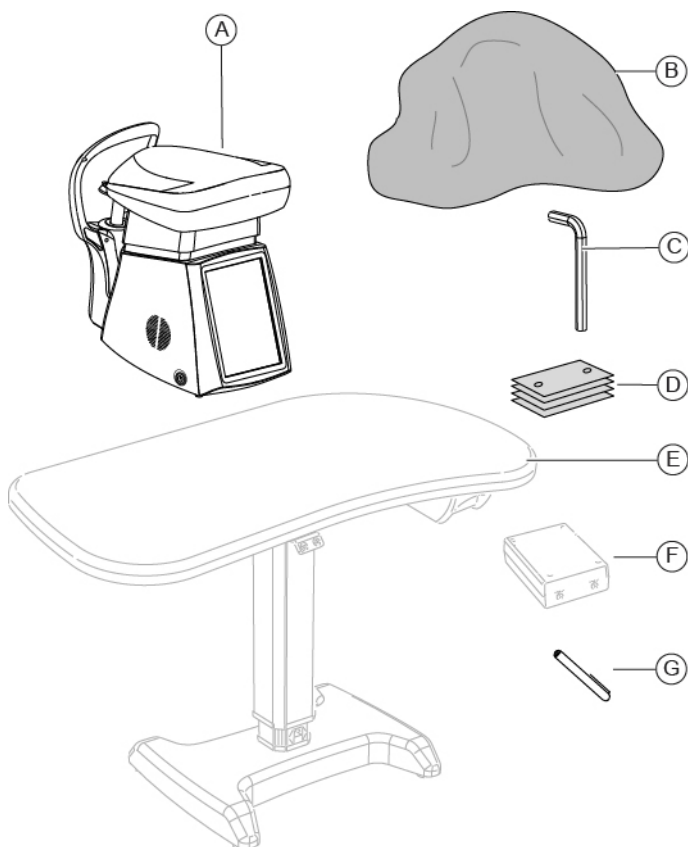


Fig 4 - Provision description

Pos	Denomination	Description
A	Device PERSEUS	Composed by a camera unit equipped with micro video camera for capturing the images and an adjustable chin rest. Integrated application software for image capture and management.
B	Protective cover	Place on the device when it is not in use to protect it from dust.
C	Hex key for power supply cable	
D	Package of paper for chin cup	
E	Electric table	optional Adjustable electric support surface with one or two columns. Drawer and auxiliary sockets with fairlead.
F	Isolation transformer	optional 230V/230V for the use of the non electro-medical appliances in the patient area.
G	Touch screen pen	



For the list of accessories and available models contact the Manufacturer or the local Distributor.

3.1.1 DEVICE PERSEUS

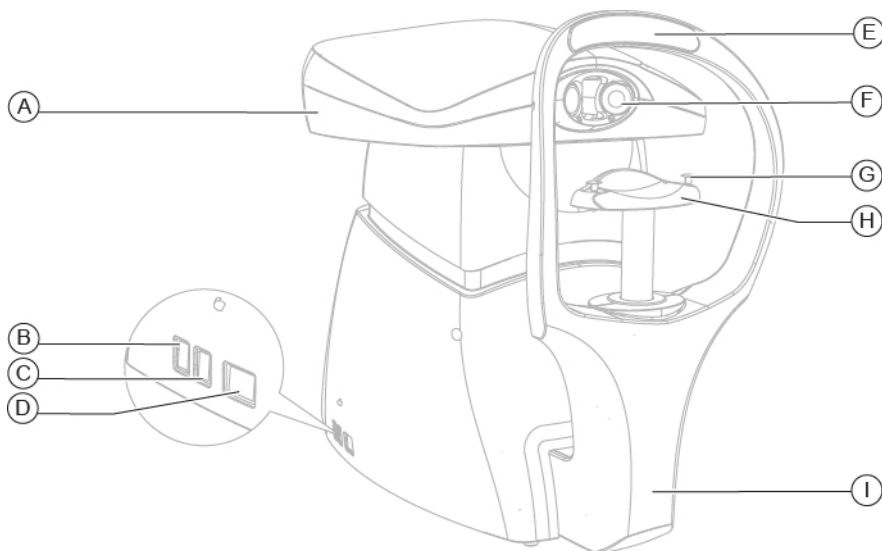


Fig 5 - Device PERSEUS

Pos	Description
A	Device PERSEUS with mobile head
B	USB port
C	USB port
D	Ethernet port
E	Forehead rest
F	Optical parts
G	Pins for paper for chin cup
H	Chin cup
I	Chin rest integrated with the device

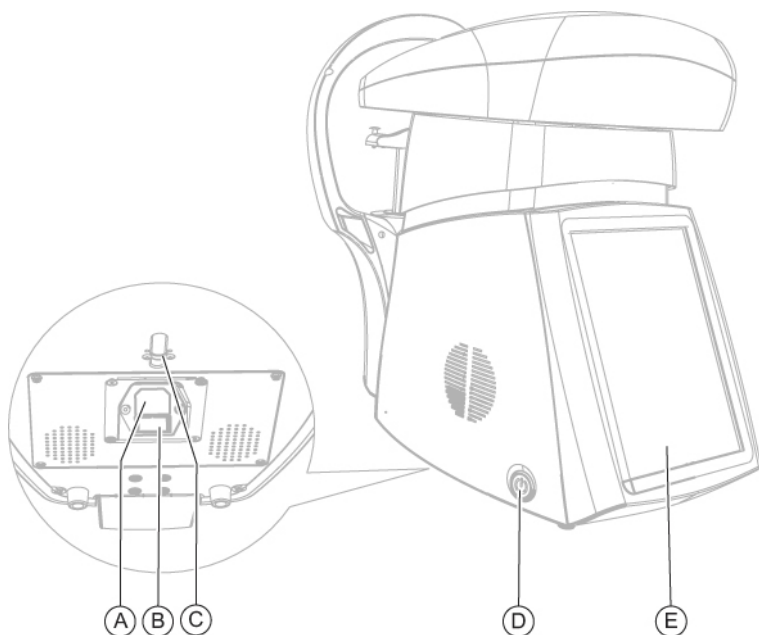


Fig 6 - Device PERSEUS

Pos	Description
A	Supply outlet
B	Fuses box
C	Cable block with screws
D	ON/OFF button
E	Touch screen

3.1.2 ELECTRIC TABLE (OPTIONAL)

Different table models are available accordingly to the client's choice. the table has one or two telescopic columns, motorized, that allow to adjust the height of the support plane.



Fig 7 - One column table



Fig 8 - Two columns table



Read the information for use of the electric table.

3.2 TECHNICAL DATA

Technical data	Value
Acquisition	Not in contact
Photographic field	0,54 mm x 0,27 mm
Video camera	CCD
Focus lighting	LED
Magnification factor	180x
Pachymetry measurement	from 0.4 to 0.75 mm step 0.01 mm
Fixation target	Internal LED
Monitor	Touch screen 10.4"
Size	437 x 328 x 448 mm
Weight	15 kg

4 INTEGRATED APPLICATION SOFTWARE DESCRIPTION

The device includes an application software that allows its autonomous functioning. The captured data and images are visualized on the screen. It is also possible to perform manual editing operations. The endothelial data analysis and the images can be saved in an archive with the patient's personal data and can be shared on the net.

4.1 LOADING SCREEN

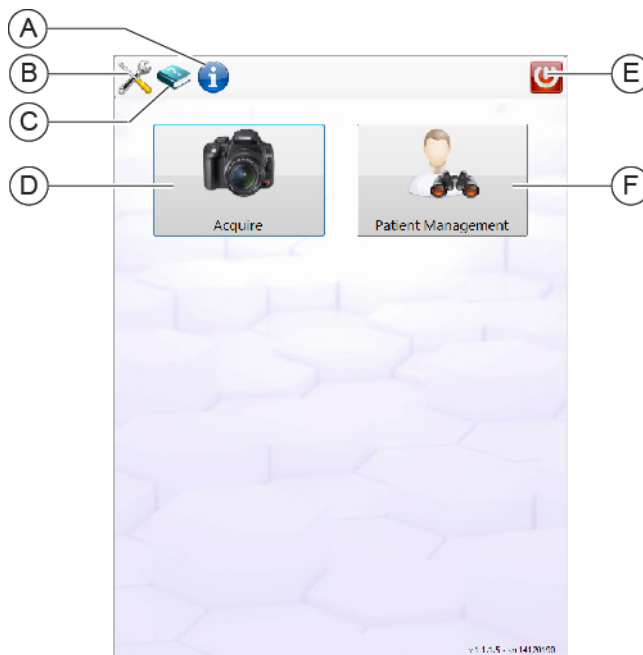


Fig 9 - Loading screen

Pos	Description
A	Features of the application software
B	Settings
C	Manual "Instructions for use"
D	Fast image capture
E	Application software stop
F	Patient's data management

4.2 PATIENT SEARCH SCREEN

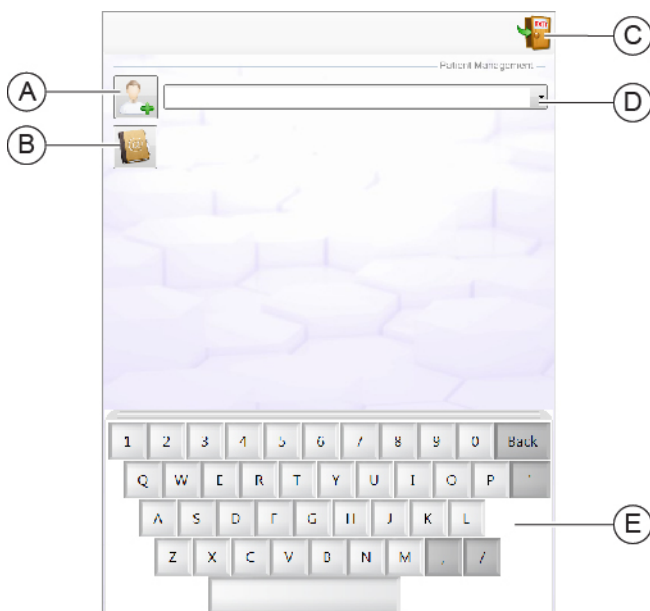


Fig 10 - Patient search screen

Pos	Description
A	New patient registration
B	Patients archive
C	Exit the screen
D	Research by name
E	Keypad

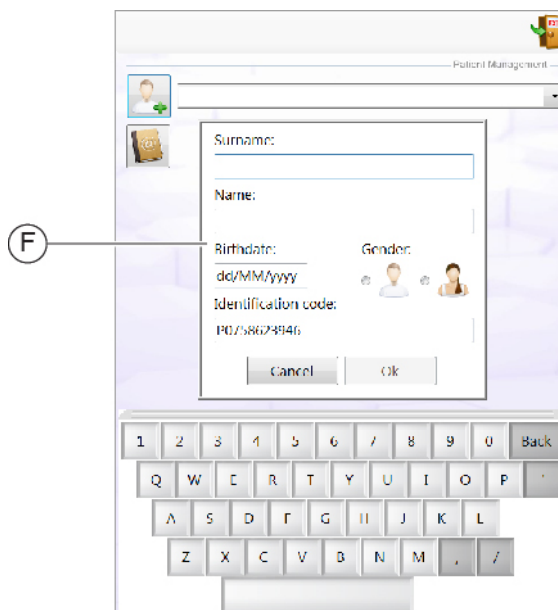


Fig 11 - New patient data registration

Pos	Description
F	New patient data addition

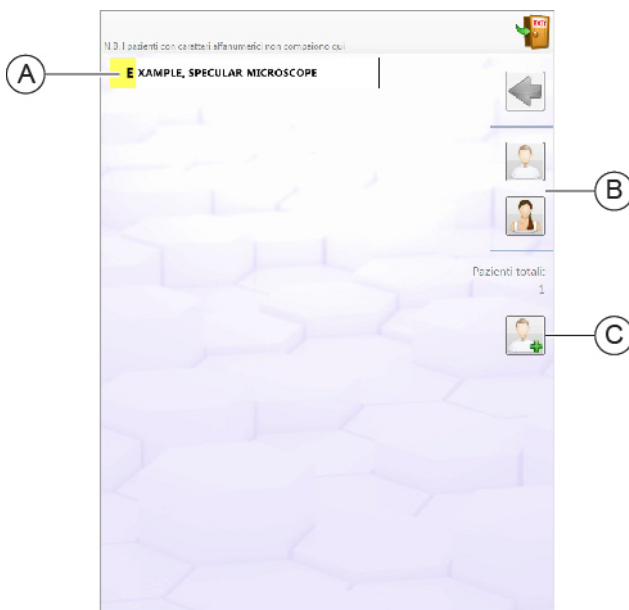


Fig 12 - Archive

Pos	Description
A	Alphabetically ordered patients list
B	Patient research by sex
C	New patient registration

4.3 IMAGE CAPTURE SCREEN

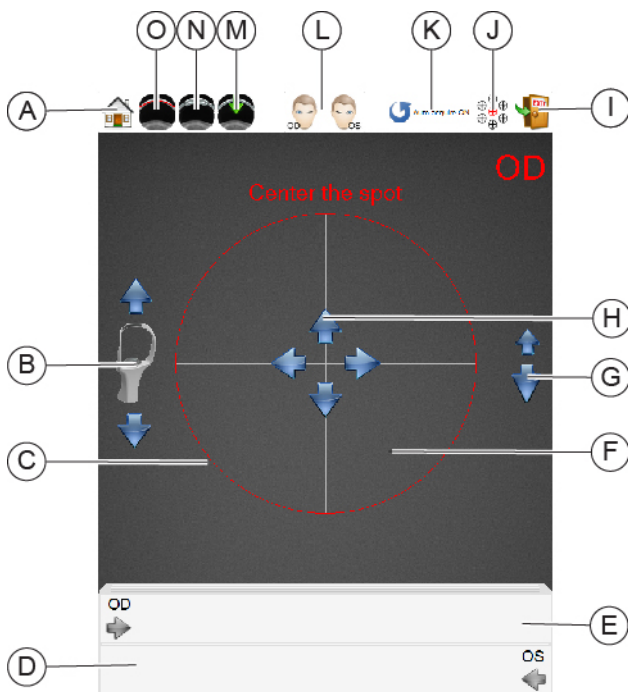


Fig 13 - Image capture screen

Pos	Description
A	The device head returns in the home position
B	Chin rest height adjustment
C	Image capture area
D	Left eye images gallery
E	Right eye images gallery
F	Corneal reflection area (when visualized)
G	Corneal reflection focusing
H	Directional arrows for the corneal reflection centering
I	Go back to the main menu
J	Fixation target selection
K	Automatic capture ON/OFF
L	OD/OS capture laterality
M	Manual capture mode
N	Corneal transplant functioning mode
O	Flat cornea functioning mode

4.4 EXAMS MANAGEMENT SCREEN

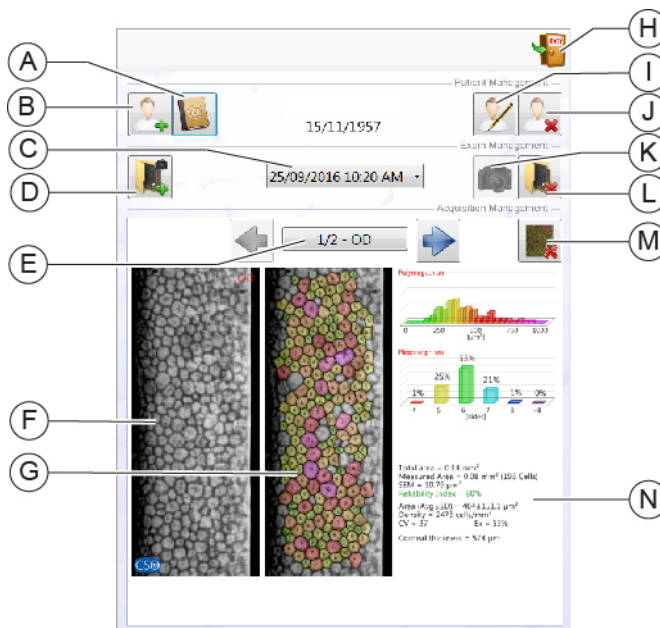


Fig 14 - Exams management screen

Pos	Description
A	Patients database. Go back to the screen PATIENT MANAGEMENT
B	New patient data addition
C	Patient's exams research by date and hour
D	New folder exams. Each folder contains one or more captures.
E	Surfing between the acquired data during the exam related to the active exams folder.
F	Captured image
G	Elaborated image
H	Go back to the screen IMAGE CAPTURE
I	Patient's data modification
J	Patient's deletion
K	Image capture (active only if the folder is created in the same day of the exam)
L	Exam deletion
M	Image deletion
N	Acquisition summary

4.5 ACQUIRED DATA SCREEN

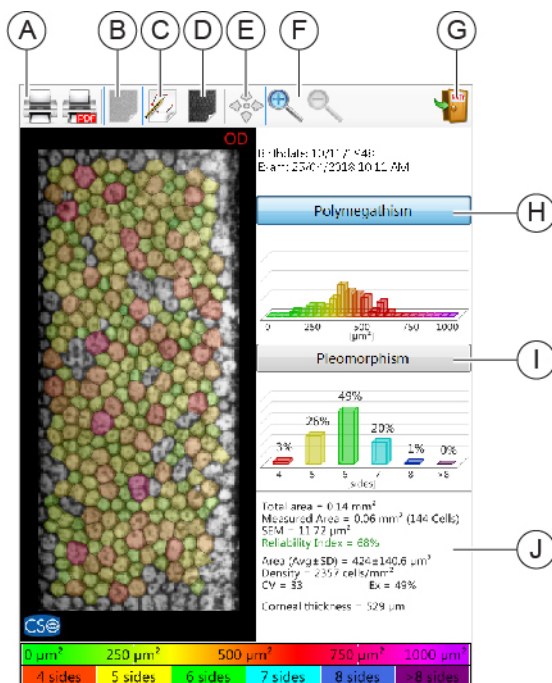


Fig 15 - Acquired data screen

Pos	Description
A	Acquired data print
B	Elaborated image visualization
C	Processed cells manual modification (perform the manual modification only when the automatic segmentation is not satisfying)
D	Original not elaborated image visualization
E	Displacement mode (active only when the image doesn't fit completely in the frame)
F	Image magnification or reduction
G	Exit the screen
H	Polymegathism mode
I	Pleomorphism mode
J	Statistic summary

4.5.1 MODIFICATION TOOLS

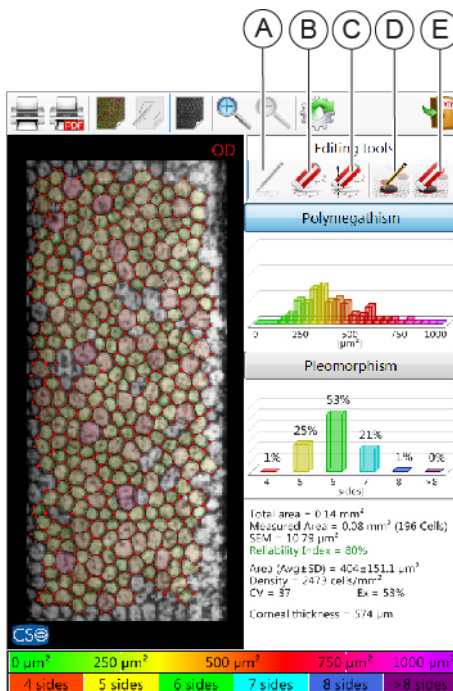


Fig 16 - Modification tools

Pos	Description
A	New cells definition
B	Vertex deletion
C	Cells deletion with area selection
D	Guttae area definition
E	Guttae area deletion

4.6 SETTINGS SCREEN

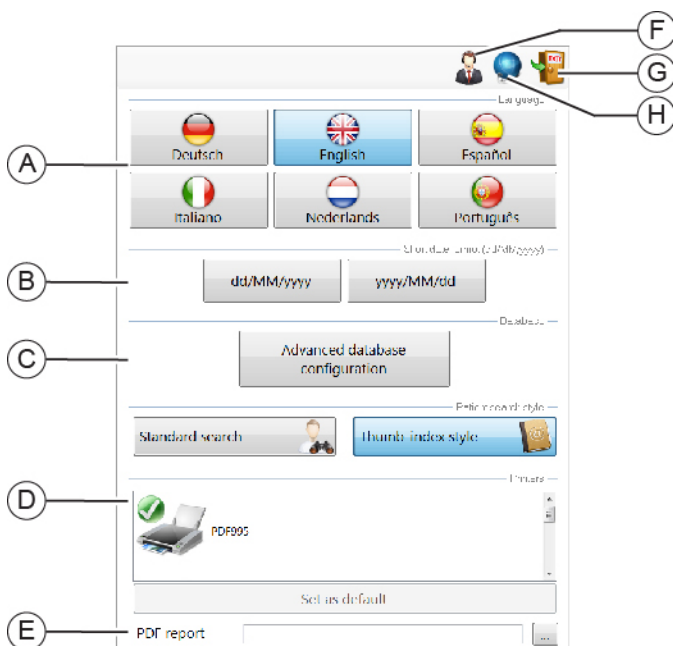


Fig 17 - Settings screen

Pos	Description
A	Language setting
B	Date setting
C	Images filing path
D	Printers list
E	PDF print path
F	Connection with the technical assistance
G	Go back to the loading screen
H	Net setting

5 DEVICE USE

5.1 HOW TO INSTALL THE DEVICE



Never grab or lift the device by its head during the installation procedure.

- 1 Firmly place the electric table in the work environment. The electric table must be lifted by two people.
- 2 If present, block the table wheels. Lower the lever of the brake.

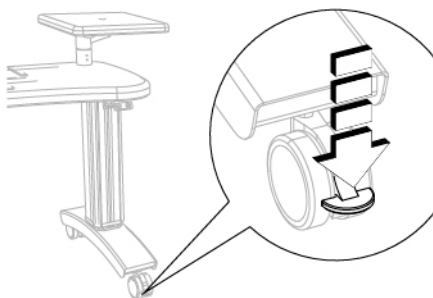


Fig 18 - Table placement

- 3 Place the device on the support plane in the horizontal position on the chin rest side.



Fig 19 - Horizontal position

- 4 Connect the mains socket with the device.

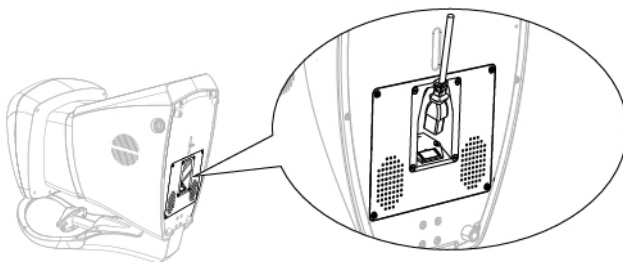


Fig 20 - Power cable connection

- 5 Block the power cable to the device base with the blocking clamp (A).

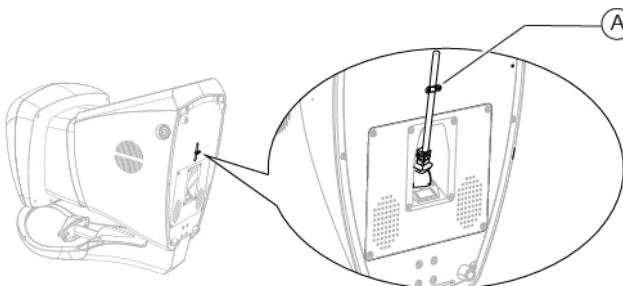


Fig 21 - Power cable blocking

- 6 Lift the device and place it in the vertical position on the support plane.
- 7 Connect the device to the mains socket.

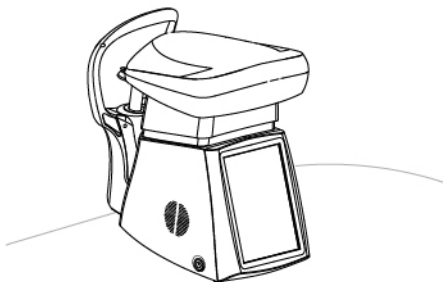


Fig 22 - vertical placement of the device



CAUTION

Danger of device fall down. The electric table must be installed on a horizontal and stable surface.

5.2 HOW TO PLACE THE ELECTRIC CABLES



CAUTION

Danger of device fall down. Do not leave free cables which can represent an obstacle or a danger for the patient or the operator.



CAUTION

Danger of stumbling and falling. Do not let the power cord or the connection cables free in a place where people could walk.



CAUTION

Electric shock risk. Do not leave the power supply cables in contact with sharp corners or objects. Collect and attach always the power supply cables.



It is forbidden to use any extension cable not authorized by the manufacturer.

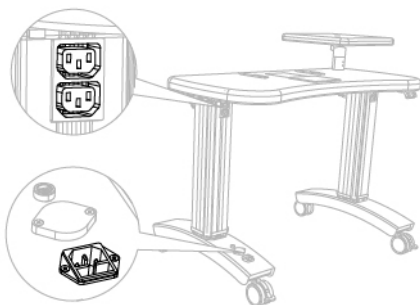


Fig 23 - Power sockets position

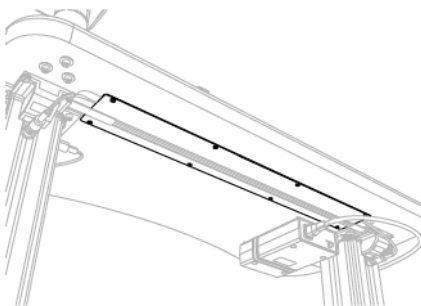


Fig 24 - Wireway



The power socket is on the column of the electric table, below, and it has to be used for the connection with the mains power. One of the power sockets on the column of the electric table, on top, is dedicated to the device power supply cable. Block the cables under the support surface with the cable rivets. If you have it, place the cables in the wireway under the support plane.

5.3 HOW TO TURN ON THE DEVICE

- 1 Push the device ON/OFF button.

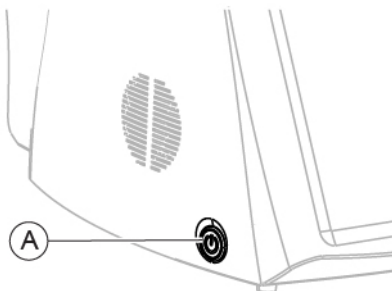


Fig 25 - Device ON/OFF button

- 3 The application software will start after a few seconds. Wait until the loading screen of the software is shown.
- 4 From the loading screen you can access the application software information, access the settings (B), consult the instructions manual (C), choose the image capture mode (D) and (F) or stop the device (E).

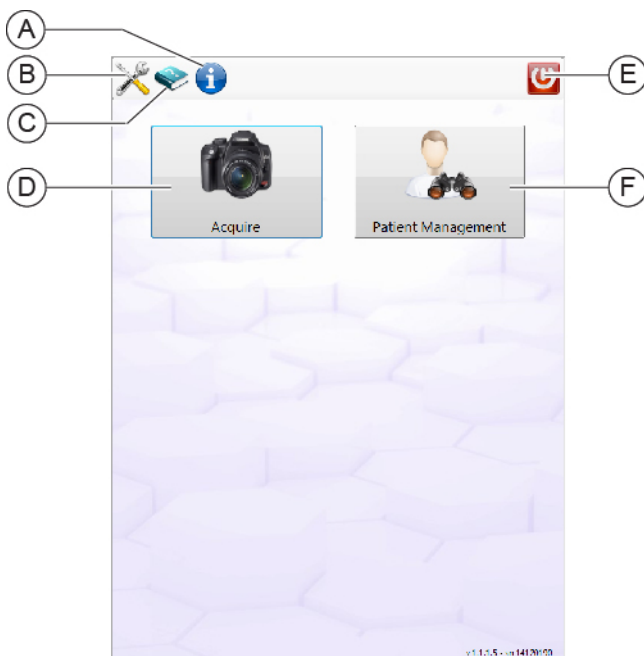


Fig 26 - Loading screen

It is possible to choose between two image capture modes:

- Quick capture (D). Immediately starts the image capture without the patient's data registration request. After the exam it is always possible to insert the patient's data, but it is not mandatory. This mode is recommended if you need to quickly print the results and then attach the printed image to the patient's medical records.
- Patient management (F). Launches the registration of a new patient or allows the research and/or modification of the data of a patient already present in the database. This mode is recommended if you need to save the image on the database before capturing the image.



Do not use writing pens or other sharp devices. For the touch screens use your fingers or the specific pens.

5.4 HOW TO CONNECT THE DEVICE TO THE PRINTER

The integrated application software is provided with already installed drivers to recognize the majority of printer brands. The connection procedure might require the technical support assistance whether the driver in the device does not recognize the printer. here follow the possible connection procedures.

If the customer has purchased a printer recommended by the Manufacturer or if he owns a printer which is recognized by the integrated operating system.

- 1 Connect the printer USB cable to the device.
- 2 Enter the screen SETTINGS.
- 3 In the detected printers list, choose your own printer as active.

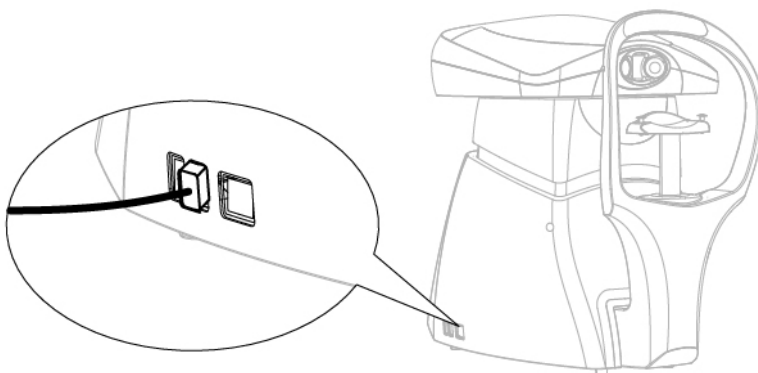


Fig 27 - Connect the printer USB cable to the device.

If the customer owns a printer which is not recognized by the standard drivers of the integrated operating system.

- 1 Contact the technical support for the printer driver installation. If the drivers are provided on CD, connect an external player to proceed.
- 2 Contact the Manufacturer of the device PERSEUS to obtain further assistance during the installation of a non supported printer.



For the installation procedure, contact the printer technical support. The installation requires the access to the instrument administrator mode, that can be activated only with the technical support assistance.

If you have problems with the installation, contact the printer Dealer immediately.

here follows the list of printers recognized by the device.

- Brother
- Canon
- Epson
- Gestetner
- HP
- Infotec
- Konica
- Kyocera
- Lanier
- Lexmark
- NRG
- Oki Data
- Ricoh
- Savin
- Toshiba

5.5 HOW TO CONNECT THE DEVICE TO A LOCAL NET

The device can be connected in the net to access to the shared remote database.

Moreover, some advanced functions are available only using the device from a PC connected with the net, E.G: patients export on file, exams report generation on pdf, DICOM output production, exams groups attribution and adding comment to the captures, setting advanced print parameters and other extra features.



The device performs the Windows log-in automatically like a stand-alone local user. the database shared on the net has to be localized in a folder accessible without inserting the net log-in information.

If the local net is managed by an ActiveDirectory system, you need to make sure that the folder containing the database is accessible in read and write modes by an non authenticated net user.

- 1 Access the screen SETTINGS.
- 2 Connect the device to the local net by means of an Ethernet cable.

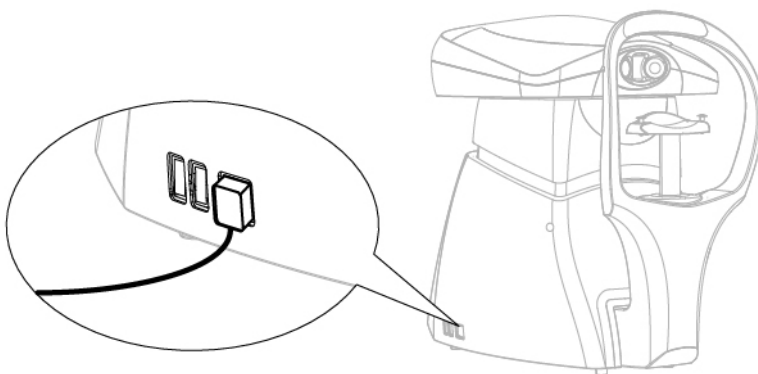


Fig 28 - Connection between device and Ethernet cable

- 3 Touch the net button (A). The net parameters window will open
- 4 Specify all the net parameters (IP, Subnet mask, Gateway, DNS) based on the local net parameters. If you don't have this information, contact the net administrator and ask for support.
- 5 Set a valid path couple (B) for the Database file (.mdb) and the root image folder.

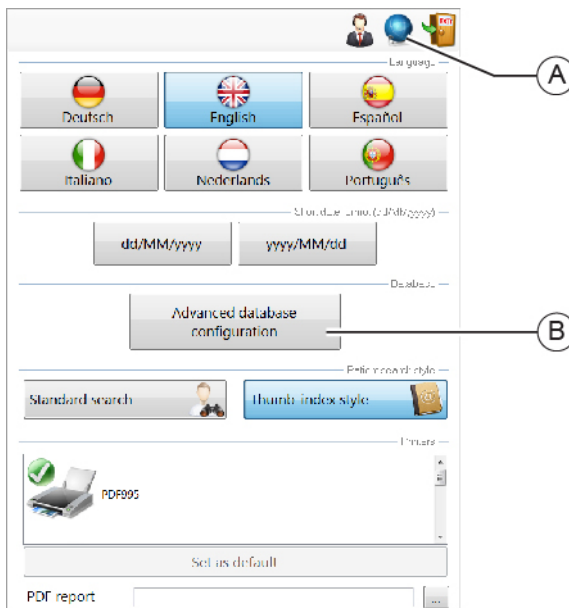


Fig 29 - Ethernet cable connection


IP:	10	10	10	113	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> DHCP
Subnet mask:	255	0	0	0	
Gateway:	10	10	10	2	
DNS:	176	31	229	24	<input type="checkbox"/> Auto
<input type="button" value="Apply settings"/>					

Fig 30 - Net parameters

Device management through PHOENIX software

It is possible to elaborate the images captured by the device with a PC where the software PHOENIX is installed. In particular, it is possible to do a mosaic reconstruction of the images in the database.

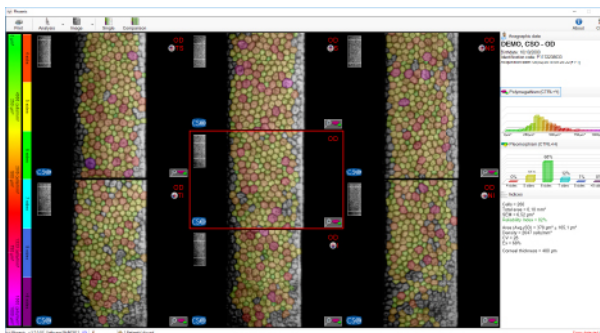


Fig 31 - Mosaic mode screen on the PHOENIX software

5.6 HOW TO CHOOSE BETWEEN THE IMAGE CAPTURE MODES

At the device start-up you can perform the quick capture or access to the patient's exams management.

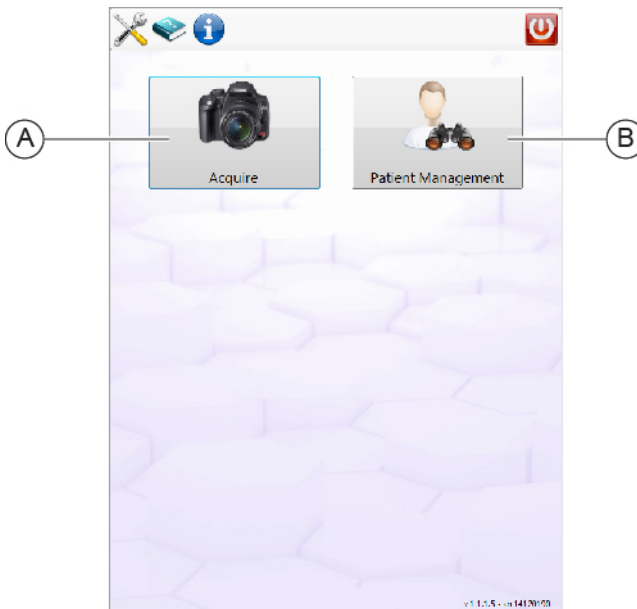
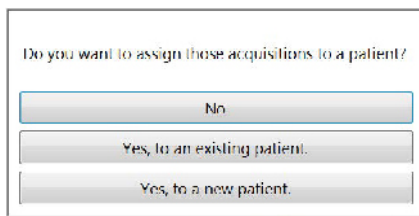


Fig 32 - Loading screen

Quick capture mode (A)

- 1 On the launching screen choose QUICK CAPTURE.
- 2 On the screen will appear the capture screen. To capture the image follow what's written in the paragraph **How to capture the image at page 54.**
- 3 When you exit the capture mode, you'll need to associate the exam to a patient if already registered, insert the data to register a new patient, or delete the acquired data.



Do you want to assign those acquisitions to a patient?

No

Yes, to an existing patient.

Yes, to a new patient.

Fig 33 - Data storage request

Patient management mode (B)

- 1 On the launching screen choose PATIENT MANAGEMENT.
- 2 Patient search screen will appear
- 3 Proceed with the patient search, if already in the archive, otherwise proceed with a new registration.

5.7 HOW TO SEARCH A PATIENT IN THE ARCHIVE

- 1 To search and update the previously acquired data, write the patient's name with the keypad on the screen (C): The correspondences will be shown in the drop-down menu (B). If there is only one correspondence, it will be automatically selected without completing the insertion.
- 2 Alternatively touch the button (A) to access the patients archive directly.

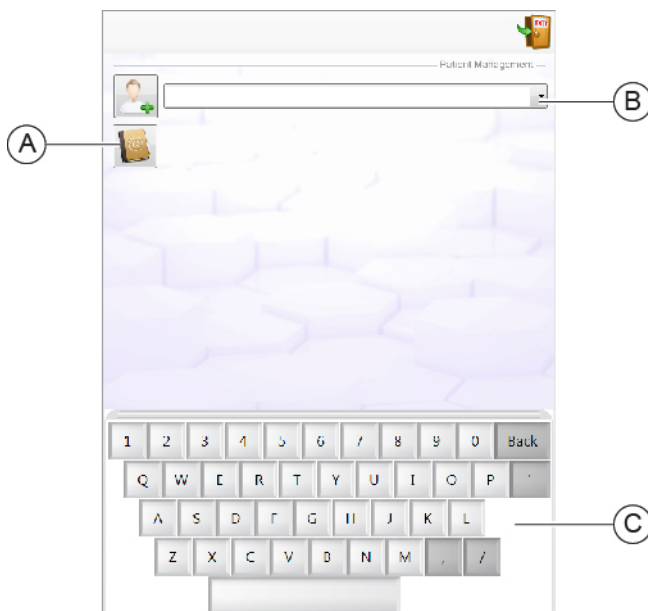


Fig 34 - Patient search screen

- 3 The names list will appear on the screen (D). If necessary, you can filter the research by selecting the patient's sex (B).
- 4 If the patient is not in the archive you need to do a new registration by touching the button (F).

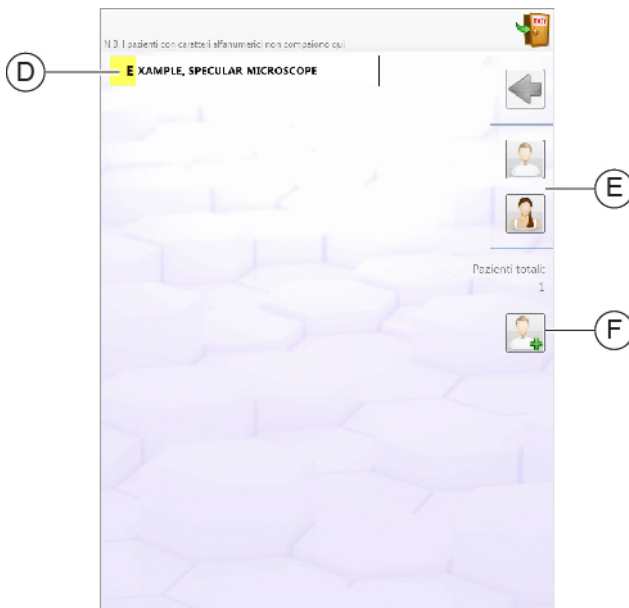


Fig 35 - How to search a patient in the archive

5.8 HOW DO A NEW REGISTRATION

- 1 Touch the button (A) to open the new patient registration tab (B).
- 2 Insert the patient's data filling the form in all its parts.
- 3 Touch OK to confirm the data insertion and complete the registration.

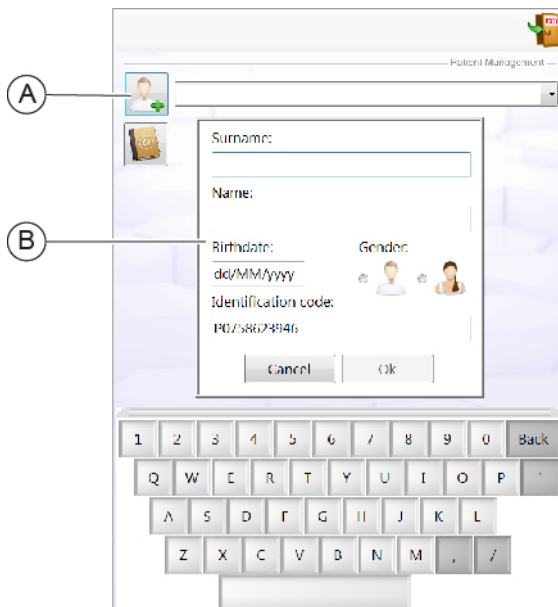


Fig 36 - New patient data registration

5.9 HOW TO SEARCH AN EXAM IN THE ARCHIVE

- 1 Select the patient's folder. Now you can consult the exams, perform a new acquisition, delete an existing one, delete the whole patient record and more. Every folder in the drop-down menu (A) is identified by creation date and hour. When a folder is selected, only the acquisitions related to that folder will be shown in the lower part of the summary.
- 2 Use the right and left arrows to search the patient's exams (B). Each folder is identified by a sequential number and its laterality (right eye and left eye) The image is shown in the lower section.
- 3 Touch the button between the two arrows to load the acquisition summary (C).

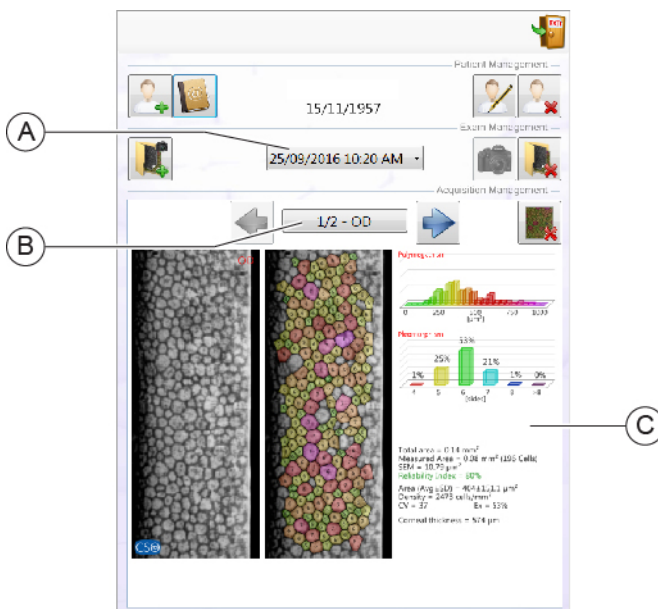


Fig 37 - Exams management screen

5.10 HOW TO CAPTURE THE IMAGE



The endothelium image capture is an automatized procedure that requires high precision in the patient's position who has to stay perfectly still during the exam.

In case of capture failure repeat the exam two or three times. Tell the patient to stay completely still, to ignore the green light during the capture and to keep the eyes on the orange fixation point.



CAUTION

Keep attention if you need to examine children or patients whose cornea is not transparent enough. The image capture might be not possible.



There are endothelial cells for which the acquisition could be very difficult and could give contradictory results. This could happen for patients whose cornea has an irregular shape, for patients whose eyes have been recently and/or operated, for patients suffering from corneal ectasia, keratoconus.

If there are intraocular lenses, the acquisition have to be effectuated in manual mode with the appropriate precautions.

- 1 Tell the patient to take a seat.
- 2 Ask the patient to put the chin on the chin cup and the forehead against the forehead rest.
- 3 Verify the correct eyes position respectively to the shooting channel.
- 4 Select the icon OS or OD to choose the eye laterality for capturing the images. The capture mode is similar for the right eye and the left eye.

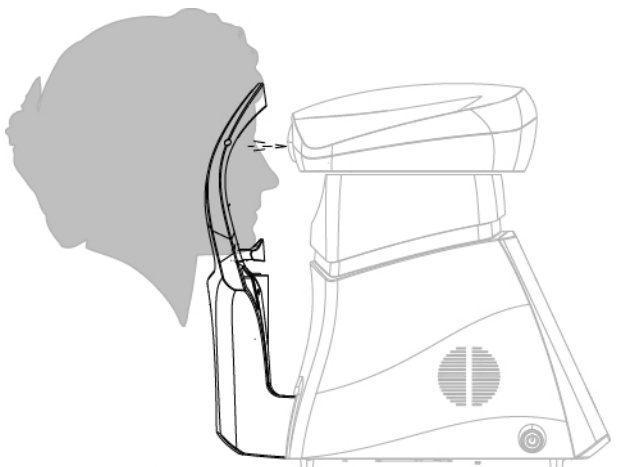


Fig 38 - Patient position on the chin rest



Make sure that the patient's eye is well open and the tear film on the eye surface is well distributed. If necessary help the patient to open the eye in such way that the eyelid or the eyelashes do not interfere with the measure.

- 5 Lower or lift the chin rest (A) to centre the corneal reflection. The corneal reflection has to be placed in the red circle.
- 6 Use the directional arrows (B) to perform horizontal movements to centre the corneal reflection if necessary.
- 7 If necessary adjust the focus of the corneal reflection using the arrows on the screen right (D).
- 8 When the corneal reflection (E) will be focused and placed inside the circle (C), the circle will become green. The message of capture beginning visualized.

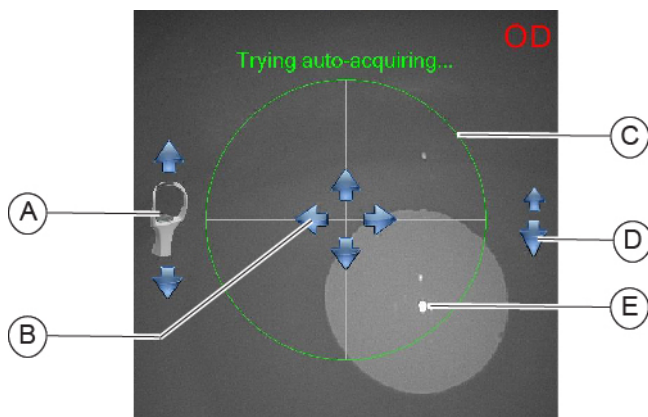


Fig 39 - Eye centering



If the corneal reflection shape will be oval (vertically or horizontally) or if its intensity is too faint, the device won't allow the capture. This can happen if the patient's eye is not in focus. Correct the distance and the focus.

- 9 When the circle becomes green the acquisition will start automatically. If the acquisition does not start automatically, a message will be shown to inform the user that he/she has to touch the inside of the green circle to start the acquisition.
- 10 During the elaboration check the centering precision box (A). If the spot is outside the circle, the exam could not reach a sufficient quality. The total acquisition time is 3 seconds circa.

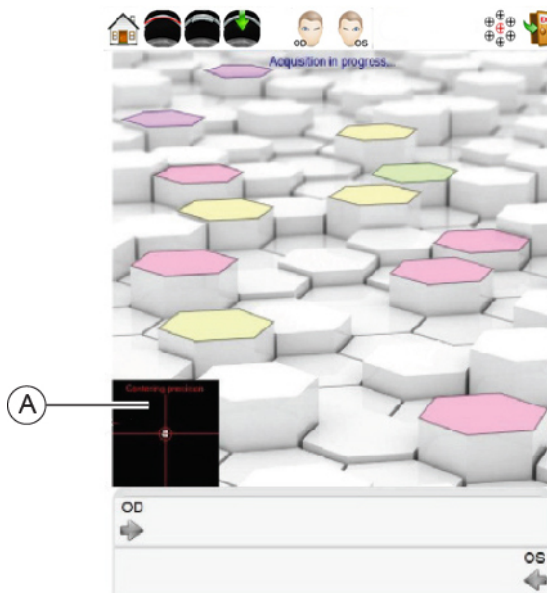


Fig 40 - Acquisition in progress



Refer to the software instructions for the image managing in the database.

5.10.1 TROUBLESHOOTING DURING THE IMAGE

It is possible that, during the acquisition, the image quality is not sufficient for the exam purposes. Some precautions can be adopted before declaring the patient's endothelium can not be examined.

Problem	Solution
The corneal reflection is not visible on the screen or is out of the field.	The patient's eye is not at a suitable height. Use the chin rest commands to adjust the height. Lift or lower the chin rest looking at the patient and the image on the screen. If the corneal reflection is outside the red circle, use the right/left arrows to centre the image within the circle
The circle becomes green, but as soon as the acquisition begins, you obtain the messages "No spot found"! or "Lost target".	The corneal reflection is not correctly focused, so, As soon as the IR illumination is reduced for the acquisition, the corneal reflection is lost. Adjust the image focus using the commands on the right side of the screen.
When the corneal reflection is inside the circle, but the circle does not become green.	The corneal reflection is not correctly focused, so, As soon as the IR illumination is reduced for the acquisition, the corneal reflection is lost. Adjust the image focus using the commands on the right side of the screen.
The patient has an implanted intraocular lens IOL and you can see two or more corneal reflections	Only one reflection is the correct one, ignore the one created by the IOL. Touch the correct reflection to start the acquisition. If the reflections are too close to each other, the tracking algorithm might fail. Try to change the fixation points to put more space between the reflections and try again.
The corneal reflection is correctly centered am the patient stays still, but you obtain the message "Lost target" or the exam quality is low.	The patient might have a very flat cornea. Touch the FLAT CORNEA MODE on the upper menu and try a new acquisition. The movement performed by the tool will be longer to assure a greater scanning depth in the endothelium search path.
When the corneal reflection is inside the circle, but the shape is irregular and circle does not become green or the acquisition fails upon starting.	Some diseases cause a deformed reflection that can not be automatically detected by the system. This reflection can be manually centered using the screen commands, if the patient stays still. When the reflection is properly centered, touch the icon MANUAL ACQUISITION to start the process.

5.11 HOW TO CHANGE THE FIXATION POINTS

Changing the fixation points it will be possible to access to the different areas of the cornea to observe the medical condition of the corneal endothelium.

- 1 Touch the fixation icon (A). The graphic menu for the fixation point choice will appear.

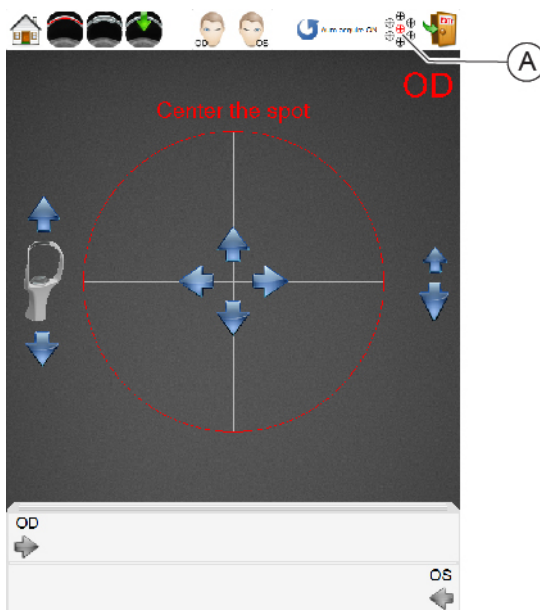


Fig 41 - Fixation points

- 2 Touch on of the seven available fixation points (B) based on the cornea interest area. The area will be highlighted for each point of the magnification lens (C).
- 3 Touch the green flag symbol (D) to confirm the selected point.

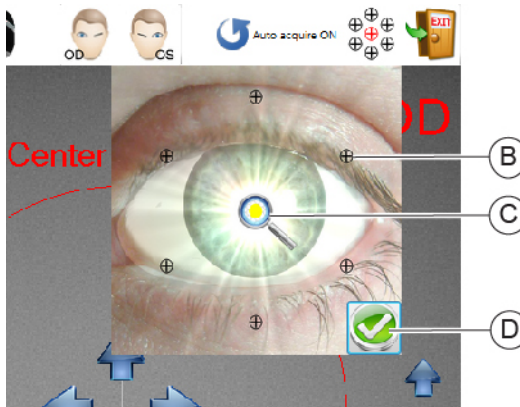


Fig 42 - Fixation points

- 4 Go on with the acquisition
- 5 After performing the acquisition, the fixation point will automatically go back to the central position.

5.12 HOW TO ANALYZE THE ACQUIRED DATA

- 1 Once the acquisition is done the ACQUISITION DATA screen will open with the Polymegathism data (B), the Pleomorphism data (C) and the statistic summary (D). Now it is possible to analyze the exam data.
- 2 Touch the button EXIT (A) to go back to the capture screen and start a new exam.

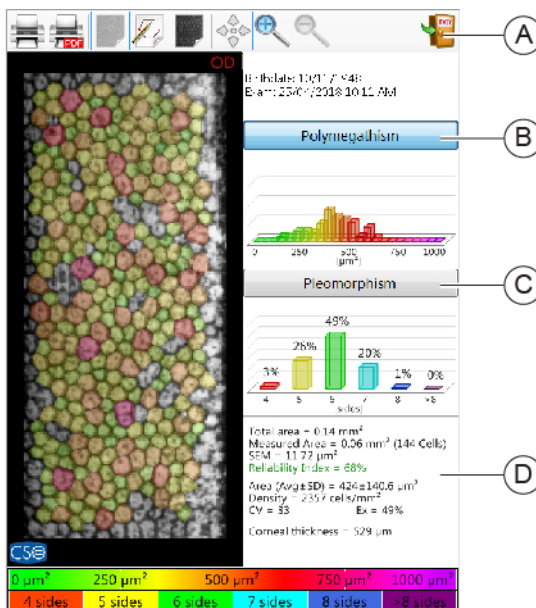


Fig 43 - Acquired data screen

After each acquisition the following data will be shown:

- The original image, with the overlaying of the cells automatically segmented by the process algorithms. The cells colors are related to the Polymegathism and Polimorphism scales and can be changed from one to the other by touching the related buttons on the screen.
- Simple visual graphics showing the statistic distributions for Polymegathism and Pleomorphism.

- The textual statistic indications including cells area, density, corneal thickness, exam reliability, etc. Refer to the acquisition summary section of this manual for a detailed explanation of the statistic data.

Polymegathism graphic

The graphic shows the quantity of the areas occupied by cells of the same dimension. To understand the cells coloration in relation with their area and with the resulting esteemed medical condition, refer to the Polymegathism scale on the lower part of the screen. See the graphic for the distribution based on the area of the examined cells.

Pleomorphism graphic

The graphic shows the percentage of cells having a certain number of sides. To understand the cells coloration in relation with their number of sides and with the resulting esteemed medical condition, refer to the Pleomorphism scale on the lower part of the screen. See the graphic for the distribution based on the number of sides of the examined cells.

Statistic summary

The statistic summary is based on the automatic or manual cells modification. Here follow the description of the present values.

Value	Description
Total area	Total endothelium surface, processed and non processed.
Measured area	Processed surface with the total number of segmented cells
Guttae area / total area (if available*)	Surface percentage affected by guttae in relation with the total surface
SEM (Standard error of the mean)	Evaluation of the reliability of the average cells area calculation Divides the standard deviation of the calls area with the square root of the number of cells samples.
Exam reliability	Reliability percentage. Green if the value is more than 50%, yellow from 30% to 50%, red if less than 30%. In this last case the exam reliability is insufficient to extract numerical data clinically valid and has to be repeated.
AVG±SD	Average cell surface united to the uncertainty value given by the standard deviation.
Density	Cells density for square millimeter. An indicative value for an adult man is 2500-3000 cells/mm ²
Functional density (if available*)	If there are guttae, this parameter indicates the actual cell density after excluding the surface affected by the guttae from the calculation.
CV (Coefficient of variation)	Calculation coefficient of the relationship between the cell area standard deviation and the arithmetic mean of that area. In reference to the Matsuda-Schultz index an average value should be less than 35.
Ex (Hexagonality Index)	Relationship between the hexagonal cells number (with 6 sides) and the total number of segmented cells.
Corneal thickness	Approximate pachymetric data related to the part of cornea scanned during the capture. The accuracy of the corneal thickness depends on the quality of the acquisition and by other variables which can't be controlled, so this data has to be considered as approximate.

*Items available only after manually adding the surface affected by the guttae on the image.

5.13 HOW TO MANUALLY MODIFY THE CELLS

When enabled in the acquisition summary, the manual modification of the cells makes visible a series of instruments to optimize the cells segmentation. This function has to be used for:

- Modify the cells where the segmentation seems inaccurate.
- Add cells where the automatic segmentation could not detect them correctly.
- Delete non existing cells erroneously detected by the automatic segmentation.
- Add or remove the guttae, which might be not detected automatically by the segmentation algorithms.

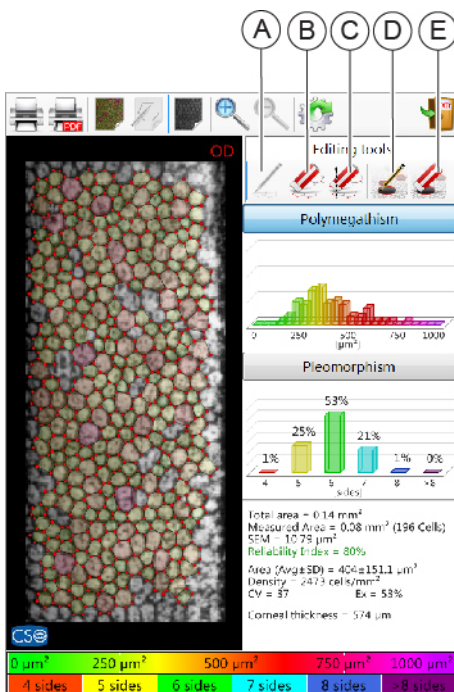


Fig 44 - Modification tools

To add new cells (A)

- 1 Zoom the image before proceeding for a better precision.
- 2 Touch the cells vertexes. The borders will be automatically drawn as soon as consistent cells shapes will be detected by the new vertexes.

To delete the vertexes (B)

- 1 Zoom the image before proceeding for a better precision.
- 2 Touch the false vertexes that you want to keep out from the process algorithms.

To delete the cells with area selection (C)

Select a rectangle on the image by touching it and drag it with the finger. All the vertexes included in this rectangle will be deleted.

To add the guttae (D)

Use a finger or a touch screen pen to draw circular shapes corresponding to the guttae on the image. Surface percentage affected by guttae is highlighted by a dark shade.

To delete the last guttae (E)

Touch the button to remove the last guttae from the list of the inserted ones. You can't choose the guttae to remove: the deleted one will be the last inserted one.

5.14 HOW PRINT IN ON PAPER

- 1 Check that the device is connected to the printer. If necessary connect the USB cable of the printer to the device and check the correct printer path as described in the paragraph **How to connect the device to the printer at page 43** .

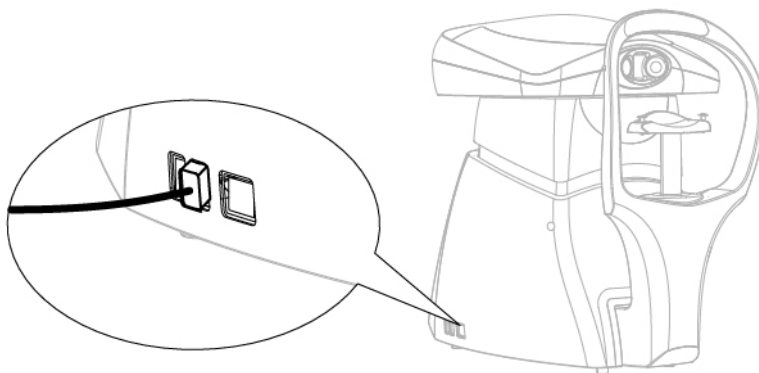


Fig 45 - Connection with the printer

- 2 Touch the button (A) to launch the print.

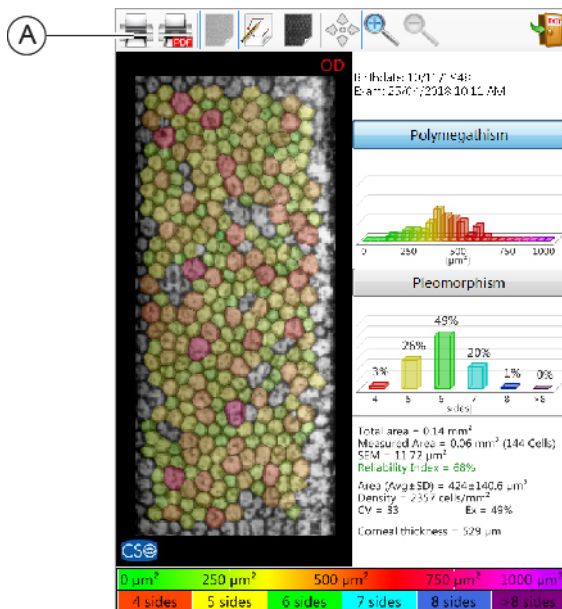


Fig 46 - Paper print launch button (A)

5.15 HOW PRINT IN PDF

- 1 Touch the button (B) to activate the PDF print.

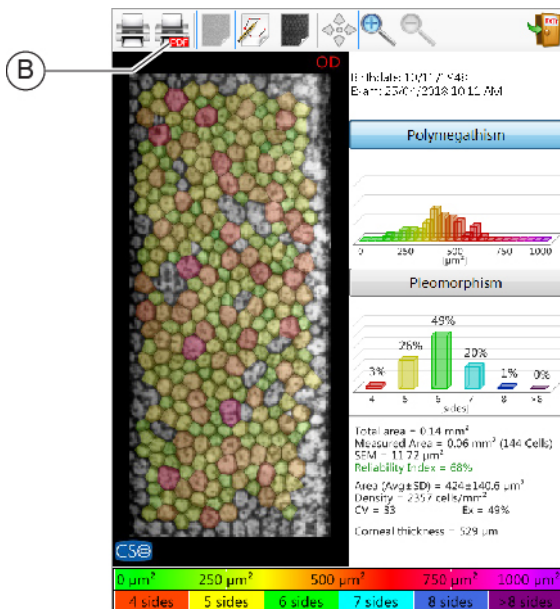


Fig 47 - PDF print button activation

- 2 Connect a flash drive to the device

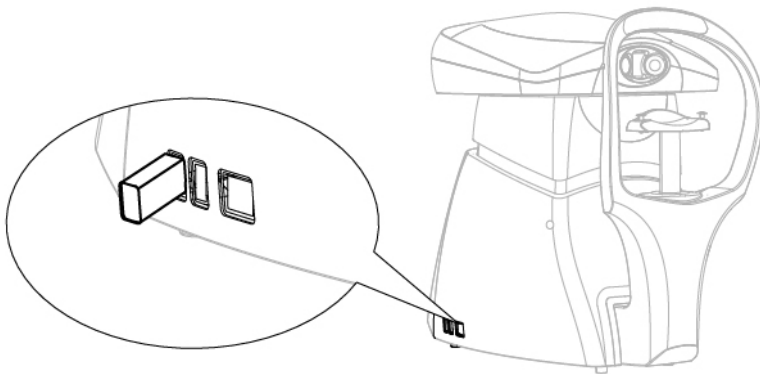


Fig 48 - Flash drive connection

- 3 Touch the button (B) to launch the PDF print.

5.16 HOW TO CHANGE THE PAPER FOR CHIN CUP



At the end of each exam remove the paper for chin cup in order to always have a new and hygienic one for the next patient.

This device is provided with a package of paper for chin cup. When you use the last paper change the package.

- 1 Extract the two plastic rivets
- 2 Place the new package of paper for chin cup
- 3 Insert the plastic rivets in the holes of the package and in the holes of the chin cup.

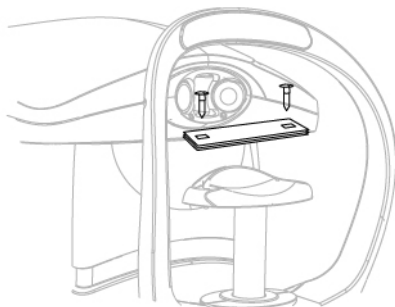


Fig 49 - How to change the papers for chin cup



To order the spare package see the code in the "**Spare parts list page 74**"

5.17 HOW TO TURN OFF THE DEVICE



CAUTION

Do not disconnect the device connection cable when the program is in use.

- 1 Exit the device management systems program.
- 2 Push the device ON/OFF button.
- 3 Place the protective cover on the device to prevent dust to fall on the device.

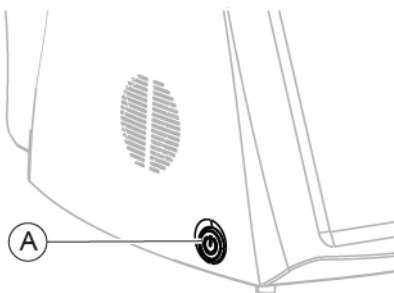


Fig 50 - Device ON/OFF button

6 ORDINARY MAINTENANCE

6.1 SAFETY WARNINGS



DANGER

Electric shock danger. Unplug the power cable from the mains socket before disinfecting the device and before any maintenance operation.



CAUTION

The device does not contain any piece that requires the user's intervention. Do not dismantle any part of the device.



It is forbidden to carry out any maintenance operation on the device that is not recalled in the information for use.



In case of operational faults or malfunctions or for every maintenance operation not mentioned in the information for use, there is the obligation to address an authorized technical assistance center of the device Manufacturer.

6.2 DEVICE CLEANING

Clean the external parts of the device using a damp non-abrasive cloth to avoid damaging the material.



CAUTION

Danger of material damages. Do not use solvents or diluent to clean the device.

6.3 NETWORK FUSES REPLACEMENT

- 1 Place the device on the plane on the chin rest side.
- 2 Disconnect the power supply cable.
- 3 Pull out the fuses drawer.
- 4 Replace the fuses. Check that the new fuses value is compatible with the voltage of the used net. as written on the data plate.
- 5 Connect the power cable to the mains.

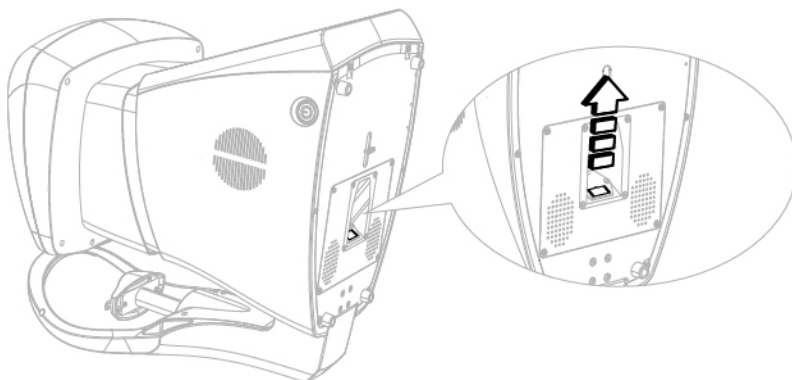


Fig 51 - Network fuses replacement

6.4 SPARE PARTS AND ACCESSORIES LIST

Code	Description
30010071D3F	Power supply cable
10101300	Isolation transformer 230V/230V. Power supply cable 800 VA (maximum charge)
4014020	Package of paper for chin cup (50 pieces)
4013095	Protective cover
10070524	Table top 45x90 mm
10070521	Table top 45x60 mm
10070144	Electric support plane with one column (230 V, 50 Hz)
10090533	Touch screen pen
33071095	Power supply cable for electric support (95 cm)

6.5 TROUBLESHOOTING

Inconvenient	Cause	Solution	Note
The device does not switch on	Power cable not connected properly.	Correctly connect the device power cable to the mains socket. Press the switch on of the device.	If the device is powered through the auxiliary power supply of the table, check the connection of the table to the power line. Check the functioning of the table fuses. Check the functioning of the device fuses.
The software does not start	Hard Disk failure. Spoiled operating system The application software does not work properly.	Replace the Hard Disk. Reinstall the operating system. Reinstall the application software with administrator privileges.	Contact the Technical Assistance Center. The installation of the software needs the administrator privileges.
The touch screen does not work	Presence of dust or grease on the touch screen. The software does not work properly.	Clean the touch screen with a soft cloth. Restart the device.	Possible touch screen fault. Contact the technical assistance center.
The images can't be saved in the internal/external database of the device.	The database is not connected with the software. Power connection absent. The Ethernet cable does not work.	Verify that in the configuration window of the database is specified the correct path to the file. Restore the connection to the database file. Check the functioning of the net connection. Replace the Ethernet cable.	Regularly verify the connection with the data net.

Inconvenient	Cause	Solution	Note
Failed image capture	The patient moved or closed the eyes during the capture.	Ask the patient to keep the eyes open, look the fixation light and not to move the eyes.	See paragraph Troubleshooting during the image capture at page 58.
Failed image focus	Presence of dust or grease on the optical parts of the device.	Clean the surface of optical parts with a soft cloth.	Make sure the patient does not touch the optical parts.
Missing acknowledgment of eye by the device	Presence of dust or grease on the optical parts of the device.	Clean the surface of optical parts with a soft cloth.	Make sure the patient does not touch the optical parts.



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